The Second-Phase Development of the China JinPing Underground Laboratory for Physics Rare Event Detectors and Multi-Disciplinary Sensors

13th International Conference on Topics of Astroparticle and Underground Physics (TAUP)

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With Inputs and Presentations by
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Gabriel Orebi Gann, Nigel Smith, Murdock Gilchriese, Dongming Mei, Bela Majorovits

at the Town Meeting on CJPL-2

Asilomar, CA, September 12, 2013

Outline

1. China JinPing Underground Laboratory Extension
   Physics Dark Matter Experiments
   Geophysical and Regional/Global Opportunities

2. Site Needs:
   Neutrino-less Double Beta Decay
   Dark Matter Searches
   Scintillation Detectors for Solar Neutrinos

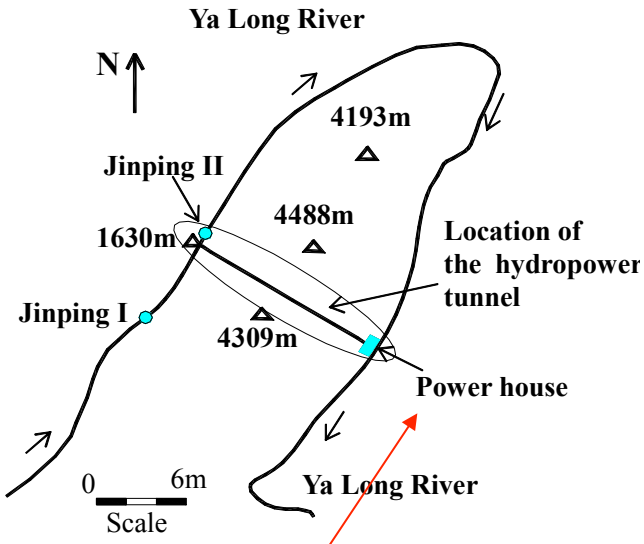
3. Infrastructure Needs of New Laboratories

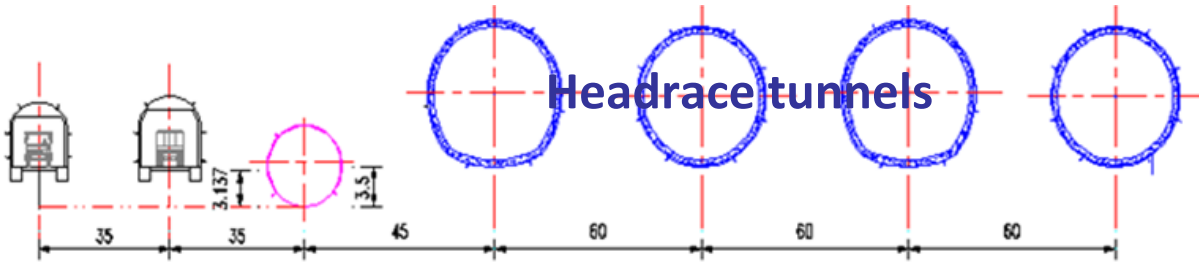
4. Panel Discussions

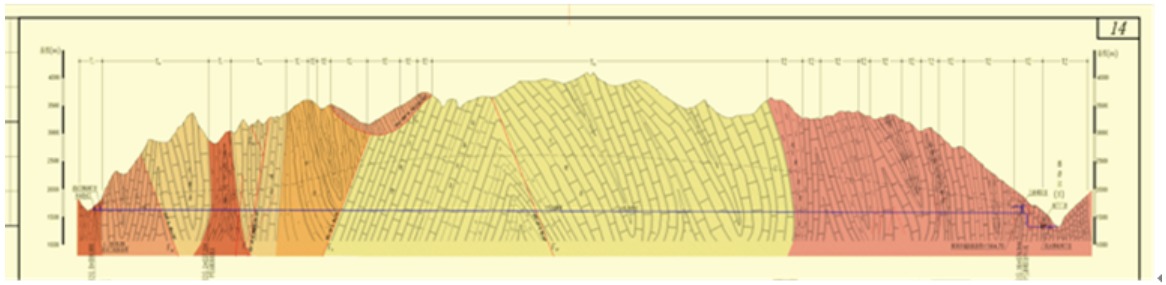
CJPL site

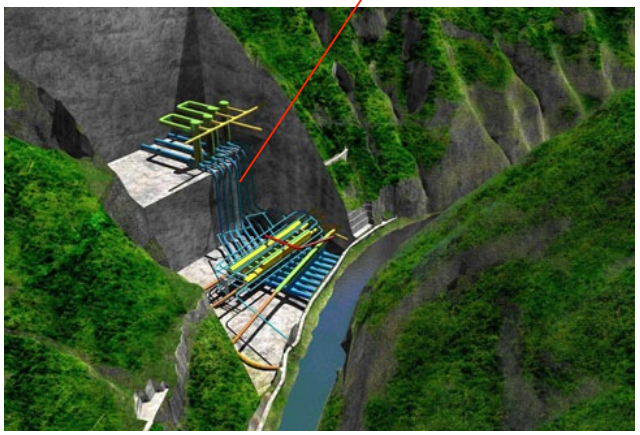
CJPL 中国锦屏地下
China Jinping Undergro

Jining II, China



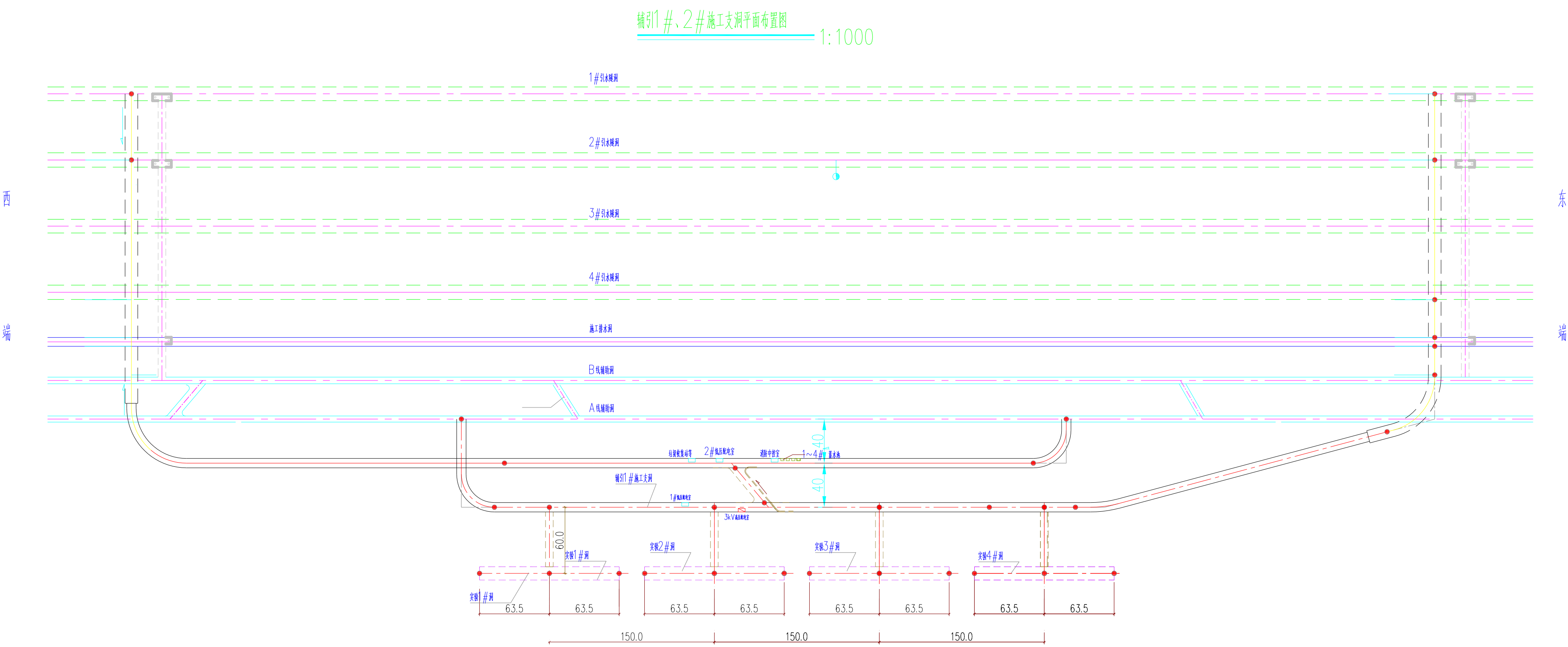






- Seven high pressure tunnels: two auxiliary tunnels, one water drainage tunnel and four headrace tunnels
- Maximum overburden of 2525 m and principal stress of 70MPa by back analysis
- Average length of 17.7km
- Excavated mainly in marble by TBM and D&B

CJPL II


辅引1#、2#施工支洞平面布置图
1:1000
1#引水隧洞
2#引水隧洞
3#引水隧洞
4#引水隧洞
施工排水洞
B线辅助洞
A线辅助洞
西
端
东
端
垃圾收集站等
2#低压配电室
消防中控室
1~4#蓄水池
40
40
辅引1#施工支洞
1#低压配电室
3kV高压配电室
60.0
实验1#洞
实验2#洞
实验3#洞
实验4#洞
实验1#洞
63.5
63.5
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150.0
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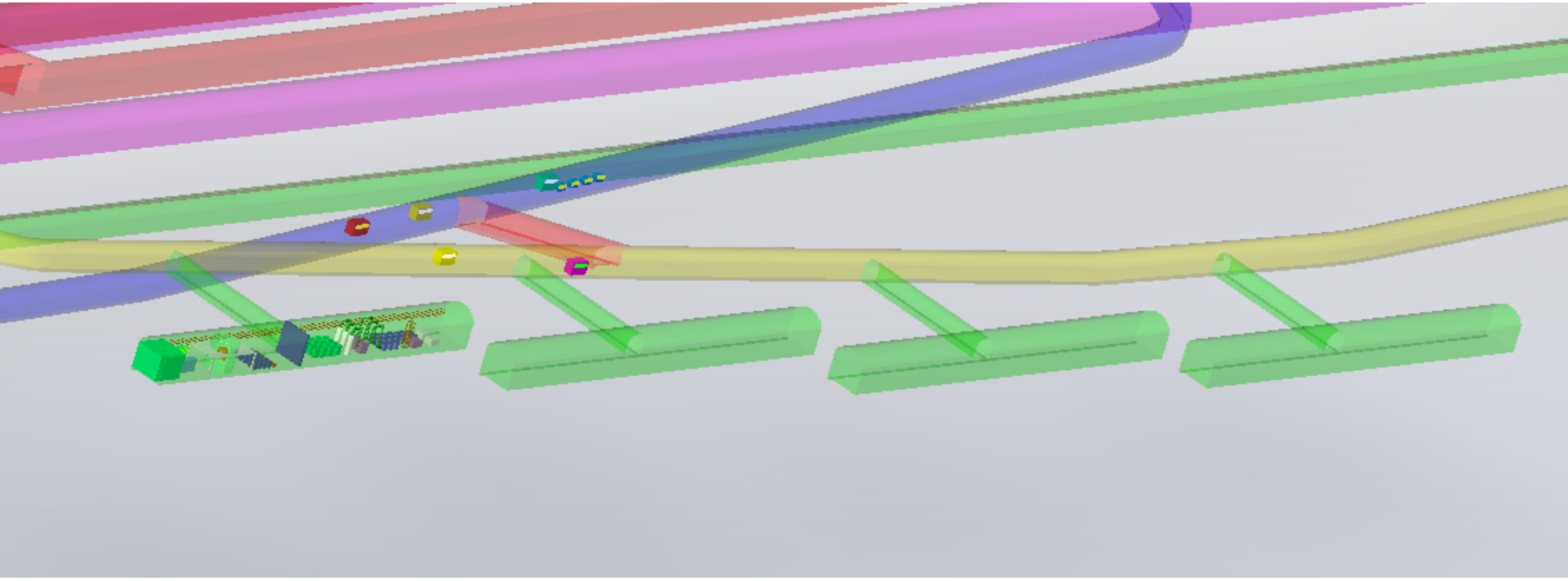
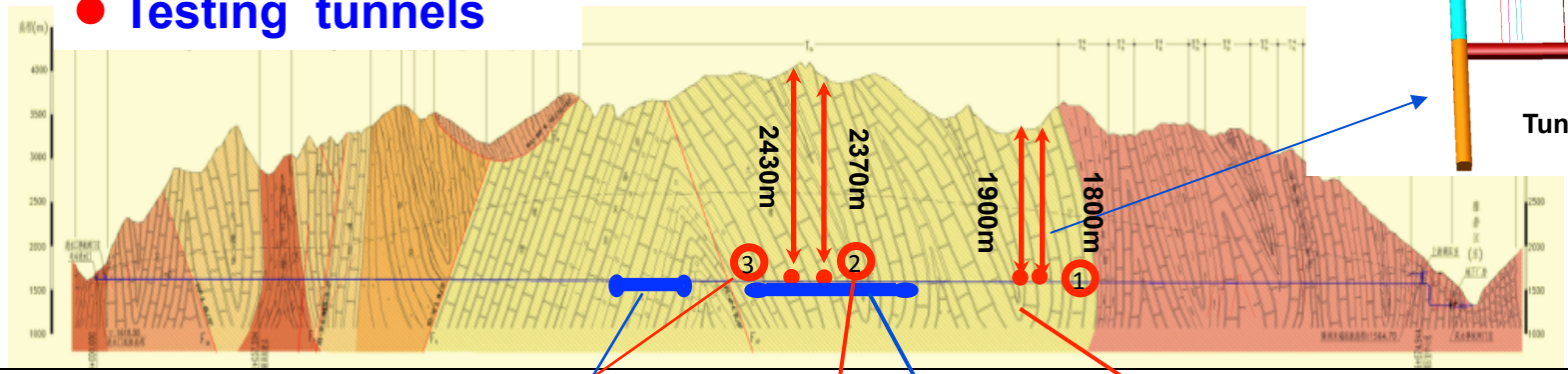
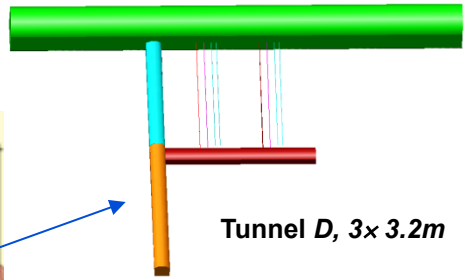
8 rooms of CJPL-II



Rock work volume of 8 x labs	130591 m^3
Concrete work volume	26427 m3
Steel structure	912 T

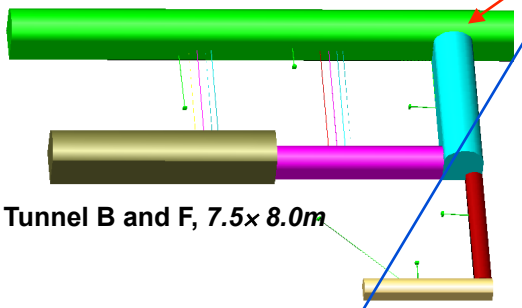
● Testing tunnels



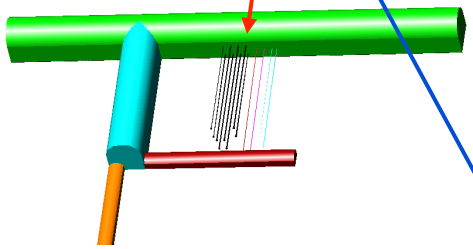


Tunnel *D, 3× 3.2m*

Auxiliary tunnel A

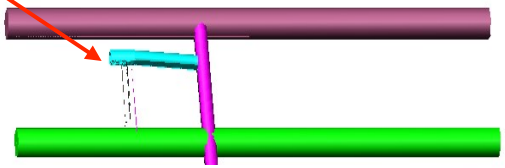


Tunnel B and F, *7.5× 8.0m*

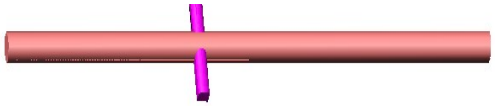


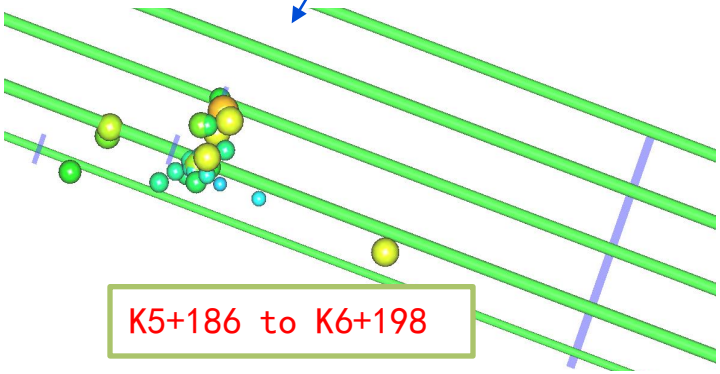
Tunnel *C, 3× 3.2m*

Headrace tunnel no.2, D=13.0m

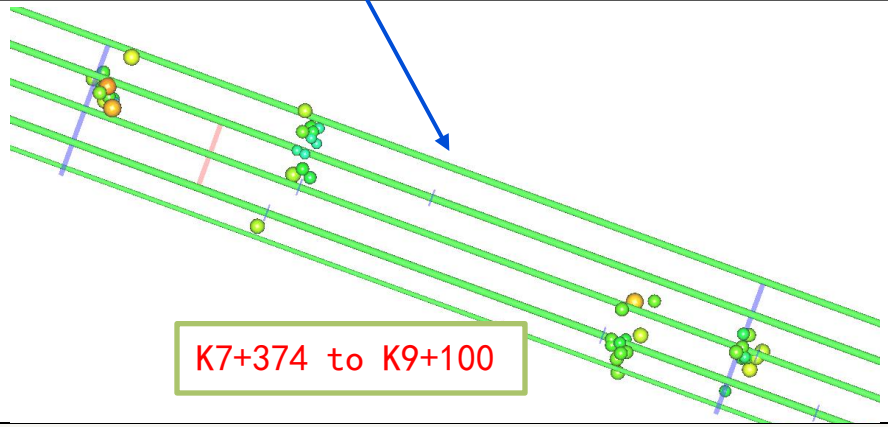


Headrace tunnel no.3, D=12.4m





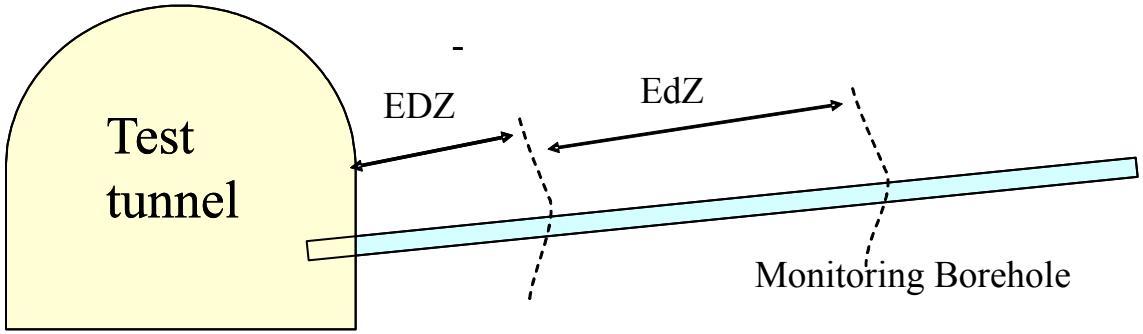
K5+186 to K6+198



K7+374 to K9+100

Evolution of excavation damaged zone

- Excavation Damaged Zone (EDZ): new fractures observed by digital borehole camera, >0.2mm
- Excavation disturbed Zone (EdZ): deformation obviously and micro fractures concentrated, measured by acoustic emission and sliding micrometer



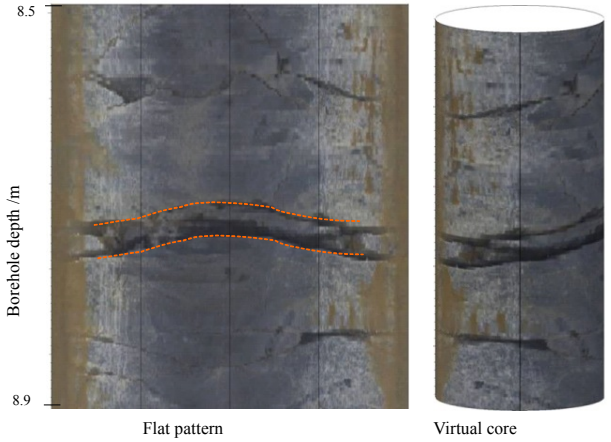
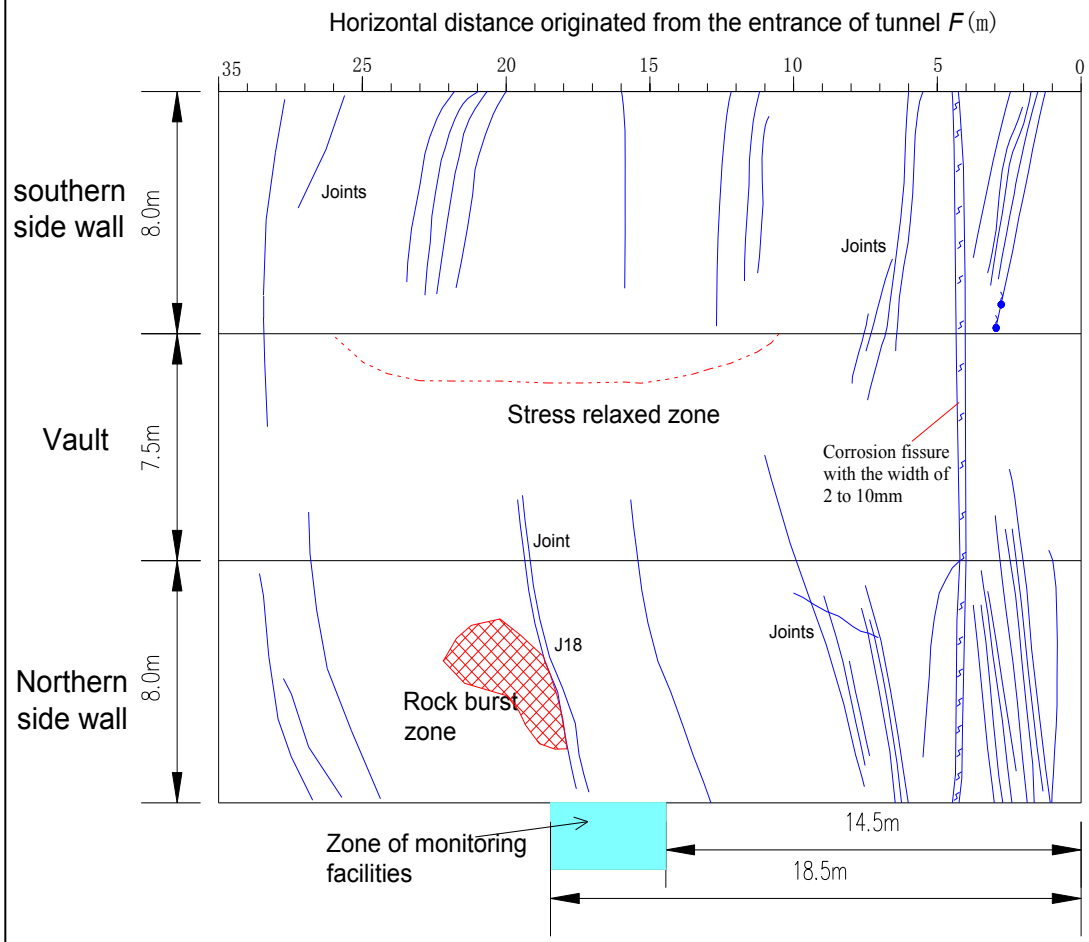
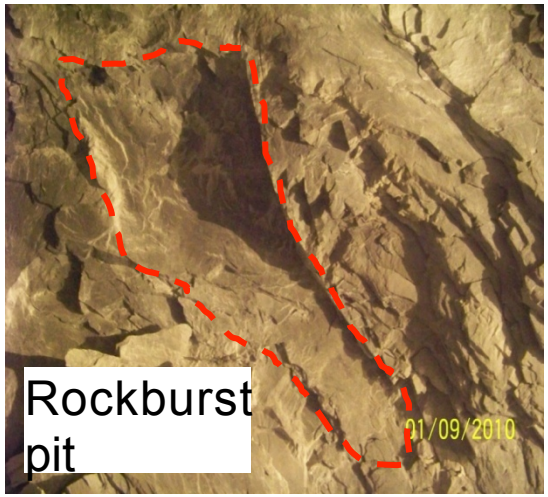


Image of borehole wall and fractures

Description of immediate rockburst



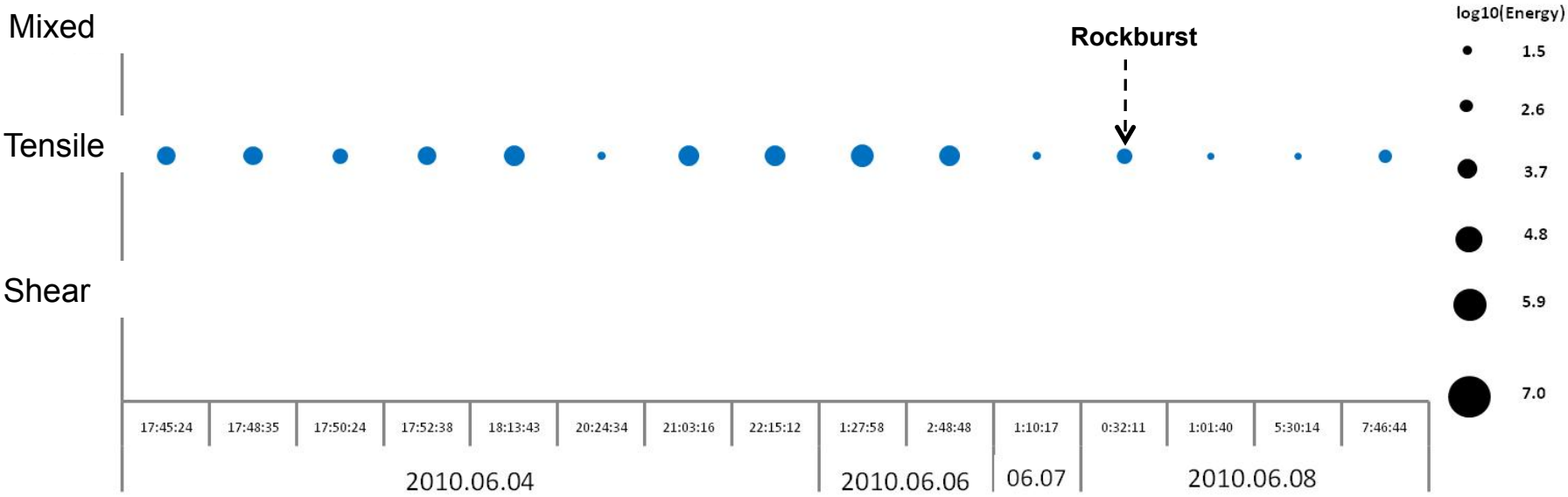
Unfolded geological sketching



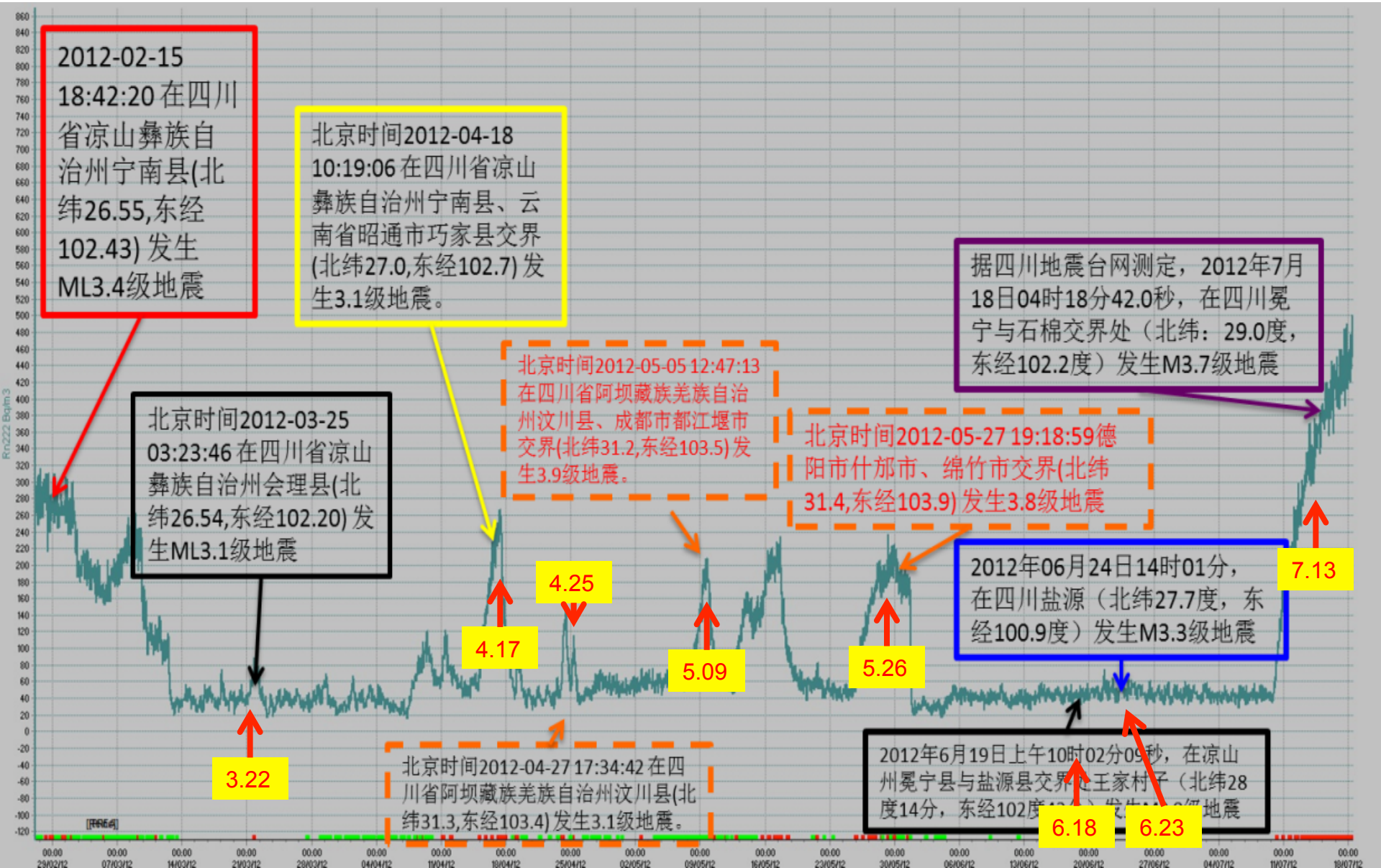
Rockburst occurred on January 09, 2010, with the volume about 6.3 m^3

Evolution mechanism of immediate strain rockburst：tensile failure mainly

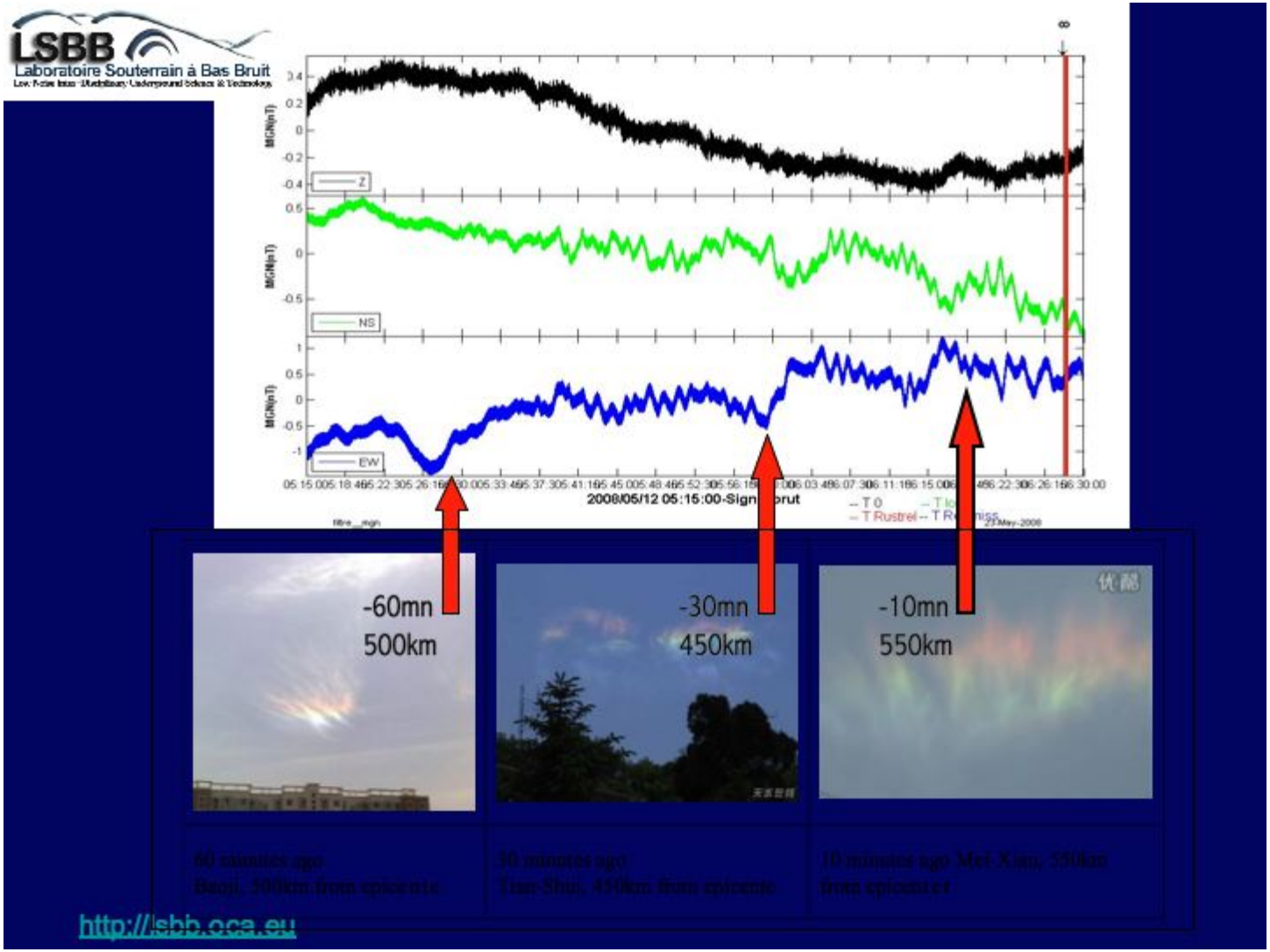
Slight rockburst occurred at northern sidewall to spandrel of 3# TBM headrace tunnel at K11+080-090, June 08, 2010, notch depth: 20-35cm



The relation between radon and earthquake nearby CJPL

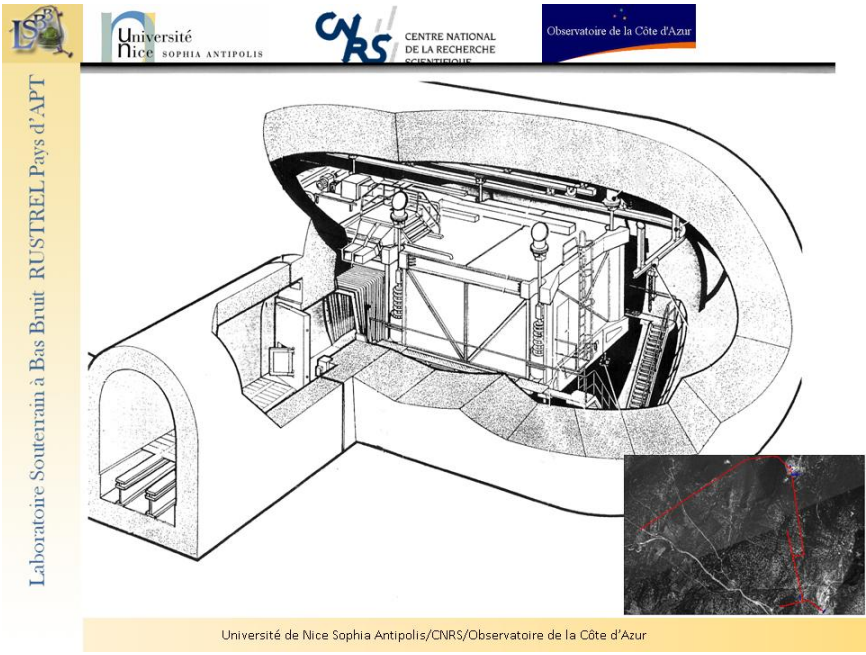


Global Magnetic Signals Detected by $(SQUID)^2$ at LSBB, Rustrel, France



The LSBB "Capsule" with Shielding Has Dimensions: 28 m Long, 8 m in Diameter, 2 cm Steel Walls, 2m Thick Reinforced Concrete

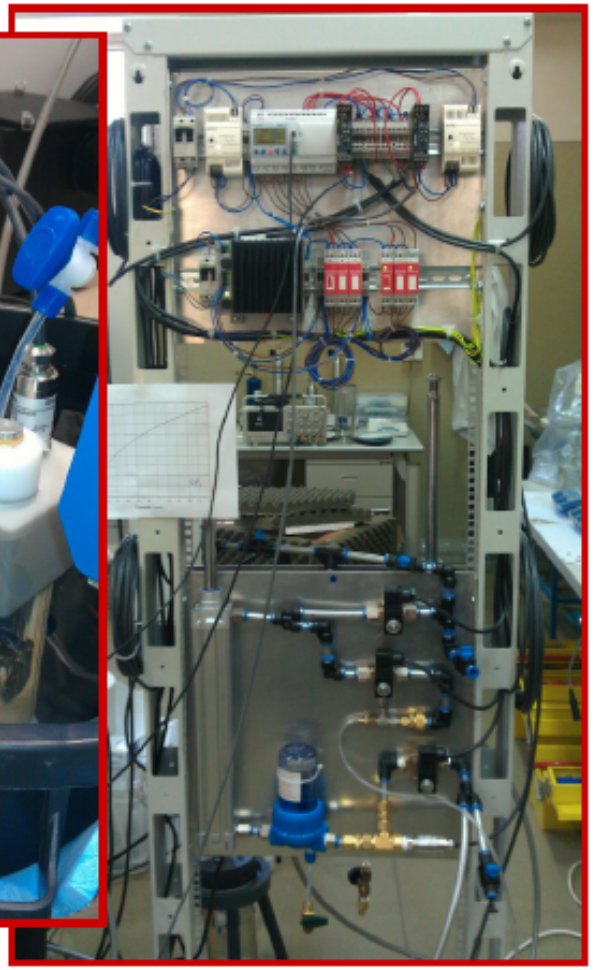
- Waysand 2005 TAUP



and May Co-located with the Next Phase Superheated Liquid Dark Matter Expt. SIMPLE, 1,200 m^3, 2 m Water Shield, 20 Detector Array + DAQ , - Tom A Girard, 7/15/2013

SIMPLE IV (superheated liquids) :

2x 1 kg C_2ClF_5 prototypes



(1 rack = 2x recompression systems;
1 system drives 2x 20 kg chambers)

20x 50 kg chambers, w/

- C_2ClF_5, C_3F_8
- $E_{thr}^{recoil} \leq 6$ keV
- low intrinsic backgrounds
- hi- & lo-frequency acoustic instrumentation
- recoil event discrimination

plus

- 2 m surrounding resin-purified H_2O shield
- subterranean siting

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1. China JinPing Underground Laboratory Extension
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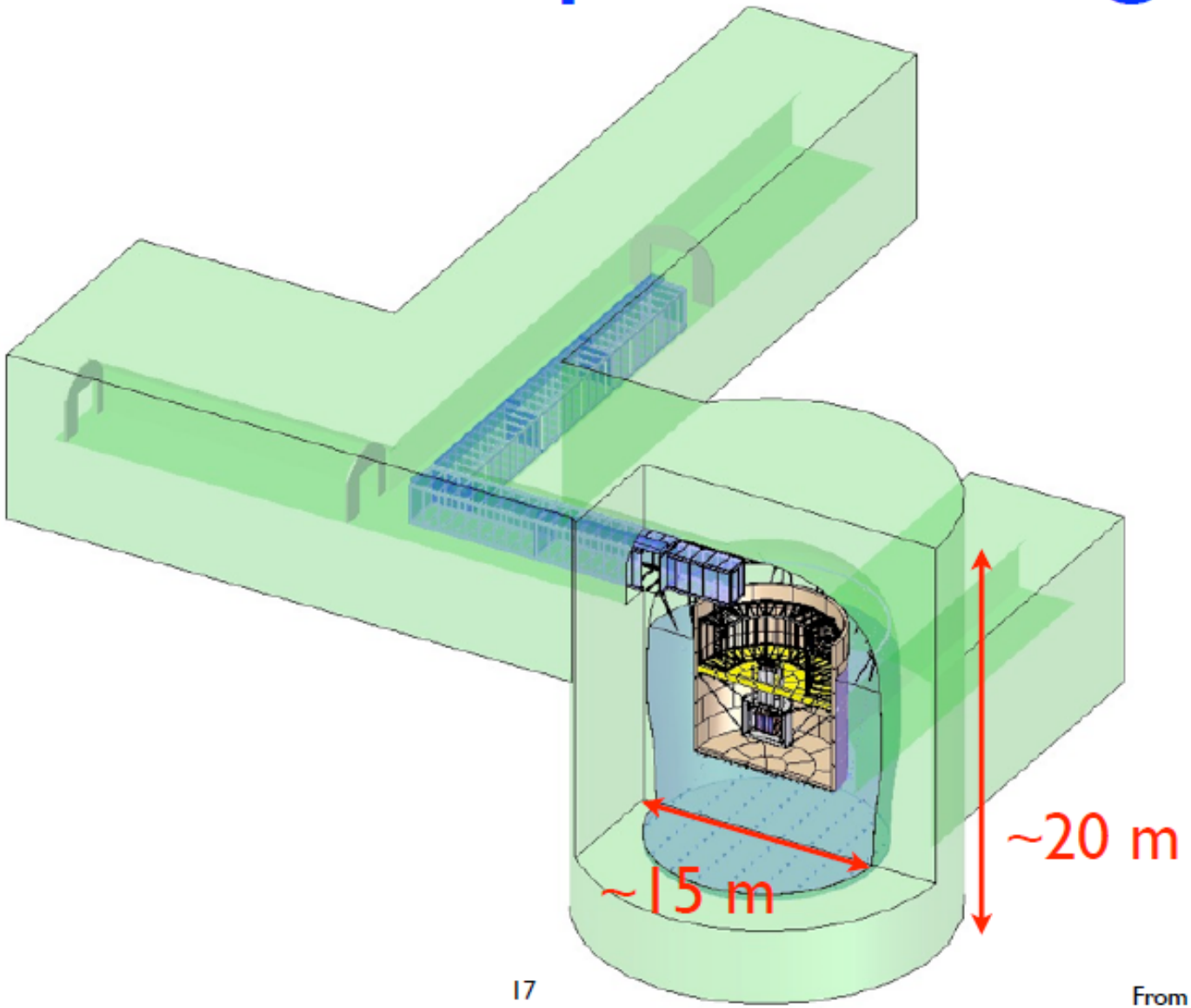
   Neutrino-less Double Beta Decay
   Dark Matter Searches
   Accelerator for Nuclear Astrophysics
   Scintillation Detectors for Solar Neutrinos

3. Infrastructure Needs of New Laboratories

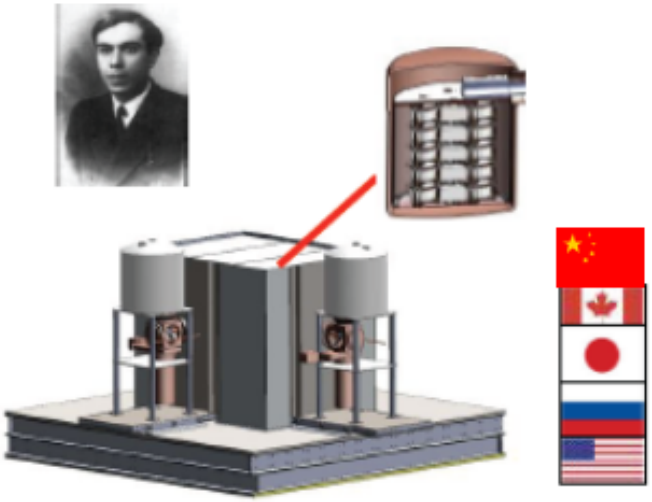
4. Panel Discussions

nEXO Conceptual Design

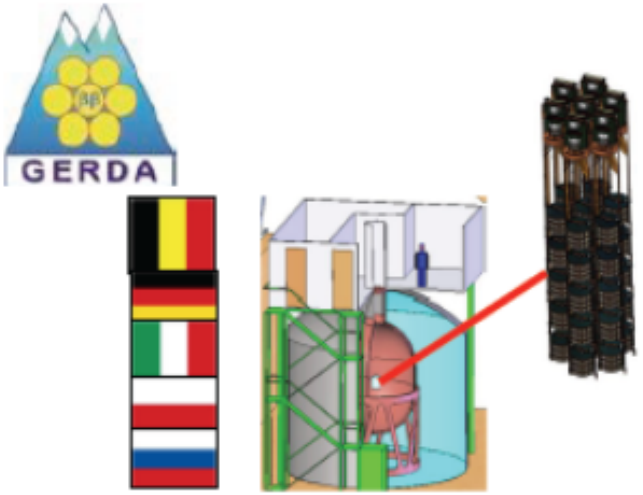


From G. Gratta

MAJORANA / GERDA



- ^{76}Ge modules in electroformed Cu cryostat, Cu / Pb passive shield
- 4π plastic scintillator μ veto
- DEMONSTRATOR: 30 kg ^{76}Ge and 10 kg ^{nat}Ge PPC xtals

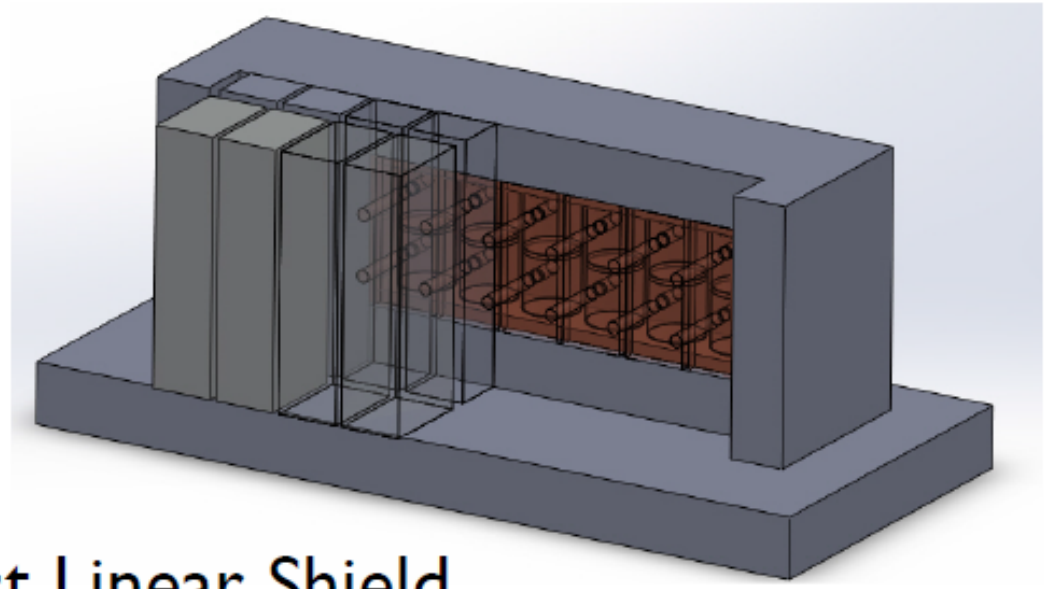


- ^{76}Ge array submersed in LAr
- Water Cherenkov μ veto
- Phase I: ~18 kg (H-M/IGEX xtals)
- Phase II: +20 kg segmented xtals

Joint Cooperative Agreement:

Open exchange of knowledge & technologies (e.g. MaGe, R&D)
Intention to merge for larger scale 1-tonne exp.
Select best techniques developed and tested in GERDA and MAJORANA

Conceptual Designs



Compact Linear Shield

Laboratory needs

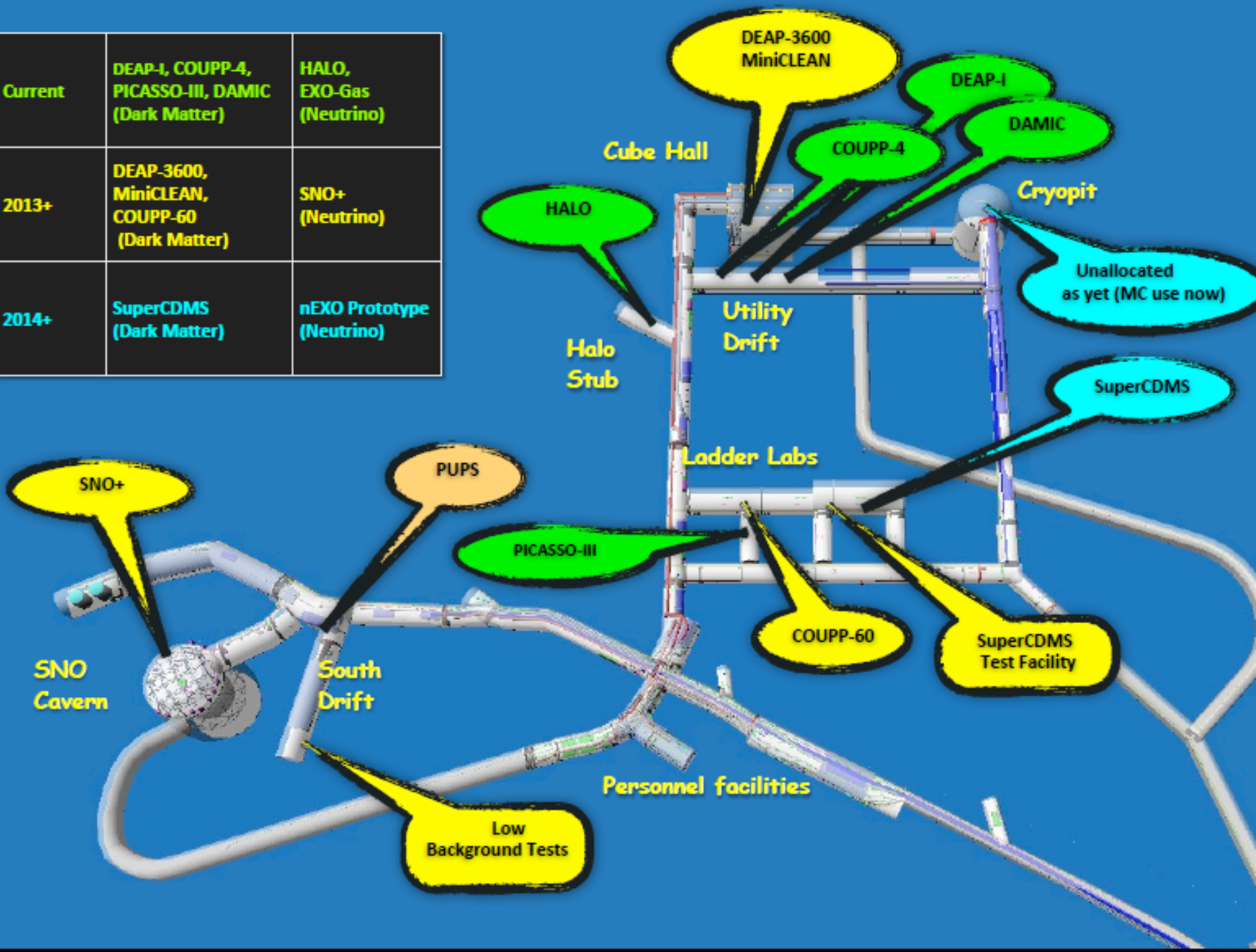
- Service lines: cooling, network,…
- Standard laboratory services
- Machine shop, chemistry lab, electronics lab,,computing.
- Desiderata:
  - Radon free clean room
  - PMT test facility (above ground)

Conclusions

- Noble gases are and will be driving dark matter searches at large masses (above LHC limit).
- LXe and (depleted) LAr will both be pursued as complementary approaches.
- 2014: G1 projects coming to a conclusion.
- 2017: G2 projects should perform physics runs.
- 2020: G3 projects at multi-ton scales plan to converge.

thanks for material to Marc Schumann, Laura Baudis, Cristiano Galbiati

Current	DEAP-I, COUPP-4, PICASSO-III, DAMIC (Dark Matter)	HALO, EXO-Gas (Neutrino)
2013+	DEAP-3600, MiniCLEAN, COUPP-60 (Dark Matter)	SNO+ (Neutrino)
2014+	SuperCDMS (Dark Matter)	nEXO Prototype (Neutrino)



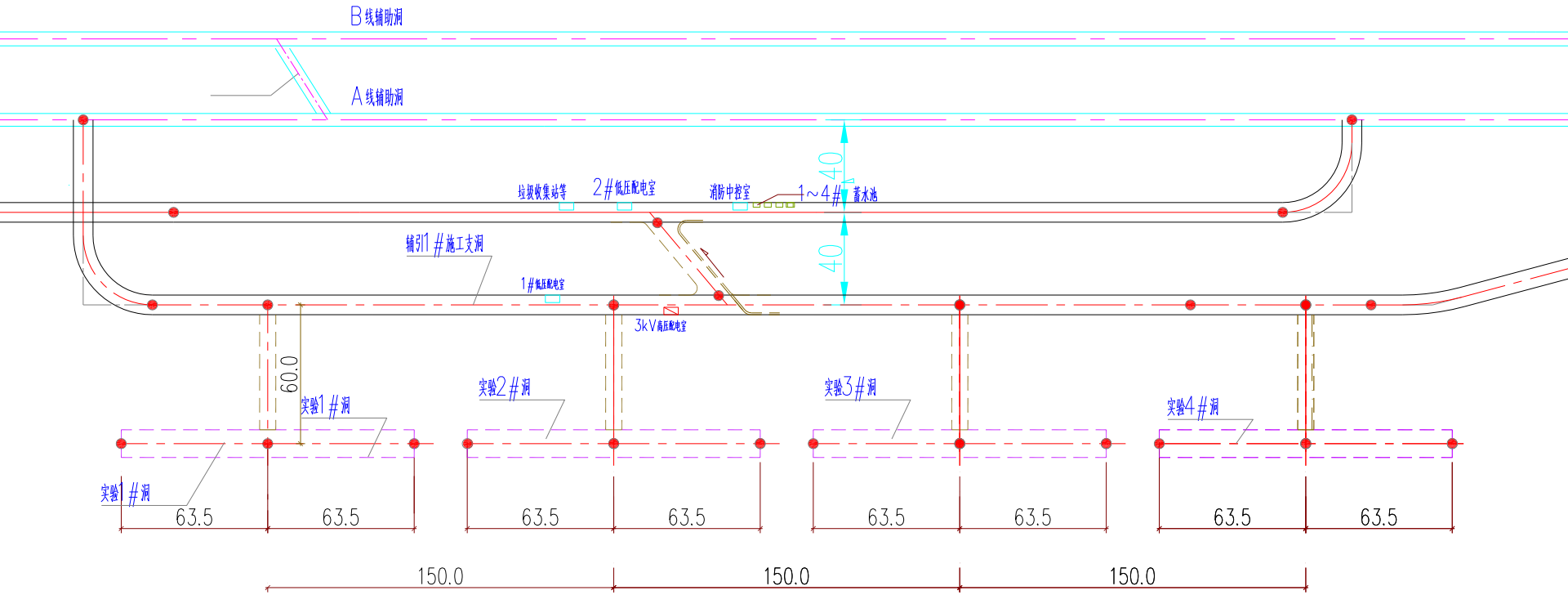
Additional Presentations in the Afternoon

- Gasbriel Orebi Gann: Deep Scintitation Detectors for Solar Neutrinos
- Murdock Gilchriese: Infrastructure Needs, SURF Experience
- Dongming Mei: CdTe or CdZnTe for Geoneutrinos, .. (K-40 threshold, …)
- Bela Majorovits: Sino-German Cooperation on Ge Dectector

CJPL Rock Background

(Unit：Bq/kg)	**K-40**	**Ra-226 (609keV)**	**Th-232 (911keV)**
JinPing Rock Sample	＜1.1	1.8±0.2	＜0.27
Beijing Normal Ground Level	~600	~25	~50

CJPL II

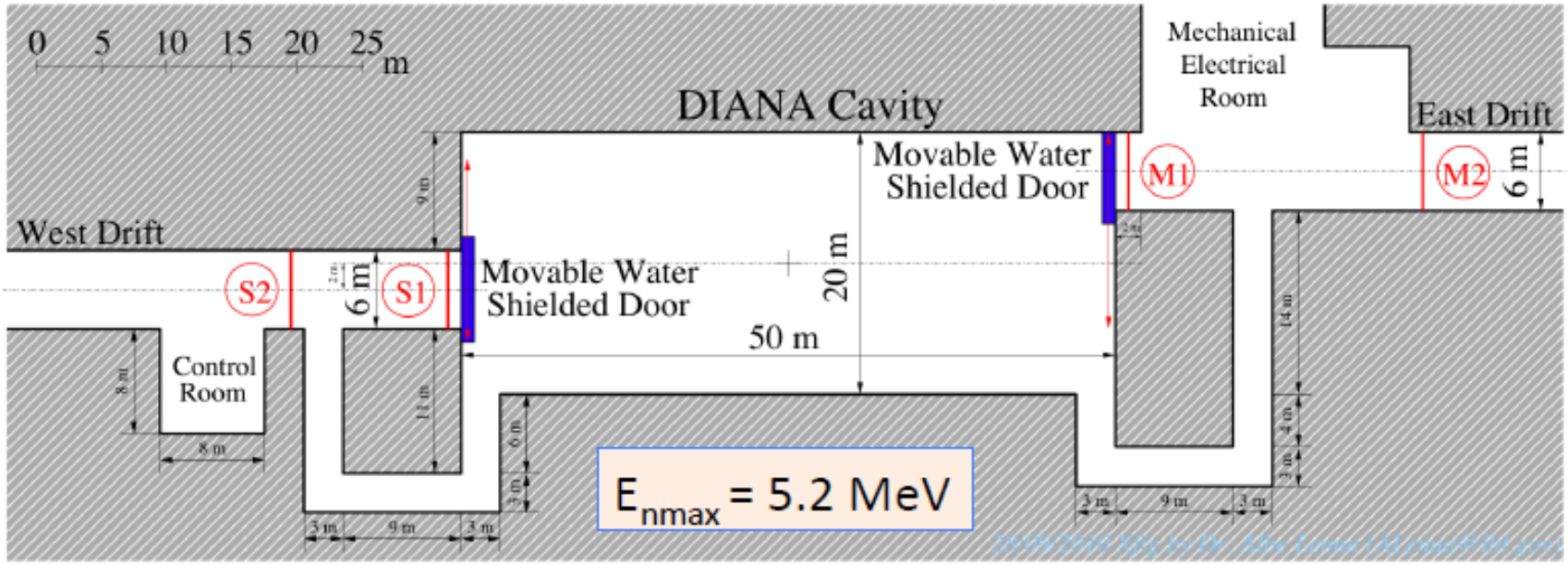


- More Space
  - 4000m^3 -> 96,000m^3
  - 60kVA -> 600kVA
  - 40m^3/h -> 5000m^3/h
- More Project
  - CDEX-1T
  - PandaX-1T
  - …..

BackUps

Backup Material

Modified Cavity Layout Proposed to DUSEL Project



The LM1 entrances shielding has been designed such that any beam induced radiation outside (at M2 at S2) will be **BELOW THE NATURAL RADIATION LEVELS** of DUSEL ($\Phi_n = (2.3 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-6}$ n/(cm^2 s), $\Phi_\gamma = (0.32 \pm 0.10)$ γ/(cm^2 s), after D. Mei *et Al.*, Astropart. Phys, Vol. 34 (2010) 33 - 39).